

106TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. RES. 343

Expressing the sense of the Senate that the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement should recognize and admit to full membership Israel's Magen David Adom Society with its emblem, the Red Shield of David.

JULY 26, 2000

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. FITZGERALD (for himself, Mr. LIEBERMAN, Mr. HAGEL, Mr. HELMS, Mr. LUGAR, Mr. LOTT, Ms. MIKULSKI, Mr. HUTCHINSON, Mr. BINGAMAN, Mr. GRAMS, Mr. INOUE, Ms. LANDRIEU, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. SPECTER, Mr. ALLARD, Mr. REID, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. MOYNIHAN, Mr. ASHCROFT, Mr. ROBB, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. L. CHAFEE, Mr. WYDEN, and Mr. SMITH of New Hampshire, Mr. CONRAD, AND Mr. KOHL) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

SEPTEMBER 28 (legislative day, SEPTEMBER 22), 2000

Reported by Mr. HELMS, without amendment

OCTOBER 18 (legislative day, SEPTEMBER 22), 2000

Considered and agreed to

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## RESOLUTION

Expressing the sense of the Senate that the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement should recognize and admit to full membership Israel's Magen David Adom Society with its emblem, the Red Shield of David.

Whereas Israel's Magen David Adom Society has since 1930 provided emergency relief to people in many countries in

times of need, pain, and suffering, regardless of nationality or religious affiliation;

Whereas in the past year alone, the Magen David Adom Society has provided invaluable humanitarian services in Kosovo, Indonesia, Ethiopia, and Eritrea, as well as Greece and Turkey in the wake of the earthquakes that devastated these countries;

Whereas the American Red Cross has recognized the superb and invaluable work done by the Magen David Adom Society and considers the exclusion of the Magen David Adom Society from the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement “an injustice of the highest order”;

Whereas the American Red Cross has repeatedly urged that the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement recognize the Magen David Adom Society as a full member, with its emblem;

Whereas the Magen David Adom Society utilizes the Red Shield of David as its emblem, in similar fashion to the utilization of the Red Cross and Red Crescent by other national societies;

Whereas the Red Cross and the Red Crescent have been recognized as protective emblems under the Statutes of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement;

Whereas the International Committee of the Red Cross has ignored previous requests from the United States Congress to recognize the Magen David Adom Society;

Whereas the Statutes of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement state that it “makes no discrimination as to nationality, race, religious beliefs, class or political opinions,” and it “may not take sides in hostilities

or engage at any time in controversies of a political, racial, religious or ideological nature”;

Whereas although similar national organizations of Iraq, North Korea, and Afghanistan are recognized as full members of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement, the Magen David Adom Society has been denied membership since 1949;

Whereas in the six fiscal years 1994 through 1999, the United States Government provided a total of \$631,000,000 to the International Committee of the Red Cross and \$82,000,000 to the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies; and

Whereas in fiscal year 1999 alone, the United States Government provided \$119,500,000 to the International Committee of the Red Cross and \$7,300,000 to the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That—

2           (1) the International Committee of the Red  
3       Cross should immediately recognize the Magen  
4       David Adom Society and the Magen David Adom  
5       Society should be granted full membership in the  
6       International Red Cross and Red Crescent Move-  
7       ment;

8           (2) the International Federation of Red Cross  
9       and Red Crescent Societies should grant full mem-  
10      bership to the Magen David Adom Society imme-  
11      diately following recognition by the International

1 Committee of the Red Cross of the Magen David  
2 Adom Society;

3 (3) the Magen David Adom Society should not  
4 be required to give up or diminish its use of its em-  
5 blem as a condition for immediate and full member-  
6 ship in the International Red Cross and Red Cres-  
7 cent Movement; and

8 (4) the Red Shield of David should be accorded  
9 the same recognition under international law as the  
10 Red Cross and the Red Crescent.

